A Marriage Sermon 12

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SERMON

CALLED

A VVise mistaken, or a VVise and no VVise: or Leah in stead of Rachel.

A Sermon accused for Railing against Women; for maintaining Poligamy, many Wives, for calling fusb a Hocus-Poins.

A Sermon laught at more than a Play (by the Ignorant) for many such mistakes: Instified by the Wife.

Wisdome is Justified of her Children.

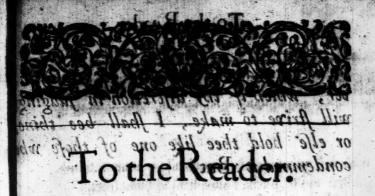
By Tho, Grantham, M. Art, fometimes Curate of High Barnet meer London; now Professor of a speedy way of teaching the Greeke and Latine tongue in Mugwell street, meer the signe of the Sun.

Invenies aliquem

LONDON,

Printed for T. P. in Queens-bead Alley, neere Pater nofter row.

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Eader, this Sermon was more disfigured then Davids Servants were by Hanun when he shaved off the one halfe of their

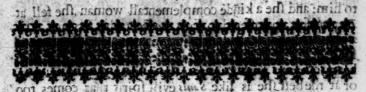
beards, and cut off their Garments in the middle even to their Buttocks. 2. Sam. 10. 4. So shaved, so cut, so ridiculantly mangled was this Sermon, that when I saw it I could not tell whether I should laugh or cry. Thou knowest the Learning, Zeale, Patience, Apologies of the Saints have beene brought forth by the Herisies, Vices, Tyrannies, Slanders A2

of the Times to some out this Inthe Works shouthous wall to be a Sa

ver, which if the discretion in judgings
will strive to make, I shall bee thine,
or else hold thee like one of those who
condemned in But 1911 O

olon was houp his Sermon was more disting the were by Hanun when he show that of their

Peards, and cut off their Garments in the middle even to their Buttocks. 2. Sam. in A. So shaved, so cut, so ridicul usly mangled was this Sermon, that when I saw it could not tell whether I should laugh or cry. Thou knowest the Learning. Seale, Patience, Apologies of the Saints have beene brought sorth by the Hershes, Vices, Tyrannies, Slanders



Gen. 29. verfe. 25.

And it came to passe that in the morning behold it was I Leak. And he said unso Laban, What is this thou hast done unto me? did not I serve with thee for washeld. Wherefore, then hast thou heguiled a mee feder for all and relations or an Omegained to be said and relations or an Omegained to be said and relations or an Omegained to be said and a said a said and a said a sai

N the text you may observe a Conjunction and a division; a Conjunction, here are two cogether that should be assumed. I the liand in the morning behold it was light. A division, here are two estudes that should be together, laint and Rathel and first of the

Conjunction as fittest for this season, and copportunity a you have seened the quality of this conjunction, it was an ill Conjunction, a great deale of deceit in it, and where is there a Conjunction, a Marriage, but there is deteit in it, and least this deceit should cause a separation, the Church bindeth them together before God and man, for better for worse, for richer for poorer. And unless this course were taken, how some would there be a partition, their qualities being almost as different as beaven and hell, as the good Angels and the bad. Note! and a big all, Note! a foole and churses and of so base a disposition, such a man of Belial, that his own servants said a man could not tell how to speak

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to him: and the a kinde complementall woman the fell at Disords foet, and offered to wath the feet of his fervants. Dawid and Michal, Michal 2 scoffing woman, deriding David for dancing before the Arke, and he a man after Gods own heart & Socrates with Lantippe, the is like a Quotidian Agne. or at the belf the is like Sauls evill spirit that comes too often upon him. Meles and Zipperab, the a terrible firie woman, Thou art a bloudy husband to me, faith fhe, and Mo-Resherbeckeft man above all the men of the earth. The learneddiffinguish a fourfold deceir in Marriage, the first is error persona, when Leab is given in stead of Rachet, one party for another, as to Jacob, and this militake doth hinder and nullifie Mariage for in Mariage there is a mutual love and confent One to another, but this is not where Leah is given in flead of Rachel, and therefore no Mariage. But will fome fay, is it possible that Iacob (who was so subtilla man) should be fo deceived, he was noted for a supplanter by his Brother Effer; Is he not rightly called lach, for he hard fupplanted methele two times of my birthright and bleff fing. He was fo grave, fo arch a supplanter, that he could deceive his father although his voyce betraied him, and although his father told him it was the voyce of Tarob, yet he prefied him to bleffe him an Read of his brother # [w. We fay that man is an excellent Horm-Poom, excellent in legerdemaine, and flight of hand that can deceive one that looks upon him. But he that can deceive the hearing, and the feeling he is far more excellent only fight may be decerved for I may take that which is Pictured to be lively and zeal-but my hearing, my feeling cannot be so easily deceiv'd. Thomas would not believe his feeing, his hearing, but when he came to feeling to lay his hand in our Savious fide then be cried out, My Lord and my God. And now I suppose you are ready to ask how this Subtil man was deceived? The de-

ceit

ceit was thus, folem alim fonte obvelets facis traduci adtorno mortalem pudera caufe. In those dayes the Brisles came veiled and Masked to their Marriage Beds, for modelty lake, and it was a figne of Modesty to be filent. And thus much for the first deceit, which is error persons, a mistake of the person, as this text reprefents to you. There is another deceir, which is error qualitatio, when a man takes as he thinkes he hatfi, one thrifty, honest, faire, and the proves a painted whorish, liquorish slut. And this deceit is generall, for many women thew like the Egyptian Temples, very beautifull without and built, and adorned with precious stones, saith, Lucian, but if you feek what god they worship within, you shall finde him to be a Cat, or a Goat, or an-Ape, or some such ridiculous ill favoured creature : fo, many women, although they be faire and beautifull without are full of many vanities, fickle, unconstant, lascivious affections : many a man thinks he hath a faint, when he hath a Devill, a faire woman, when the is a painted plaistered faced lefabel; I will not speak of these painted rombes and sepulchies beautifull without, but loathfome within, thefe Apples of Sodom, that seeme faire to the fight but at the least touch they fall to dust: forhe least approaching discovers the corruption of these creatures, so great is their corruption it corrupts the fweetest persones, and makes them loathfome as themfelves : but I will not rake any longer in this unfavory dunghill, There are two other errours, or deceits in Marriage, as error Conditionis, and error fortuna : but I let them palle for feare I should run into the errour of being tedious to this affembly. I come now to the division, or separation, there is discovery of an ill Conjunction, therefore I will cast my meditations a little upon this appearance, or discovery of this Conjunction. In the morning behold it was Leah. There is many a man fleeps with Leab and thinks it is Rachel there is many a man fo blinded in his love Scaffection that he is as much

much or more miliaken in the qualities of his wife then Trichwas in the person of trade many a man thinks he furn a wife that loves him, when the cares not for him, and hee may think that the is lighting and forrowing in his ablence. when the is Revelling and Dancing. You may read Pri 7.18. there's a woman speaks to a man in her husbands absence to take his fill of love with her : he (may be) thinks, the is weeping in his absence, when she is rumbling in her perfumed bed, as you may read there, verfe 17. I have perfumed negobedwith Markbe, Aloes, and Cynamon : I have decked it with soverings of capestry, and fine timen of Egypt : no. question this woman embraces her husband when he comes home, and he discovers nothing: for the way of an whorish woman, (as solomon faith) is like the flight of a Bird in the aire, like the paffage of a flop upon the feat like a ferpent creep. ing into a rocke . no figne of the birds flying, of the ferpents creeping, of the thips paffage.

Look upon refeet's Miltreffe, the hath his coat to thew for hohetty, Beer lignum, Behold the cout of this Hibren: did Samples thinke those hands would have elipped his lockes, that had to often embraced his body? Some rath men do maintain, that the reason why men thinke there are so many good women, is, because they are so blinde and ignorant theritelyes, If they had but the eyes of the Wile, to fee with Solomunicyes, may be they would flay, There was not one good of a thousand, and he had told them one by one. And how does solomen define a good woman? just as the Philocophet does, vacuum ex supposite quod detur; if therebe a Vacuum, it is Leens don repletus corpore; if there be, or fhall ever be such a thing in the world as a good woman, then the is this and that, the is like a merchants Ship that bringeth her food from far and what of greater value! the is tike to precions jevels, the is like to them, but there is none like to her, mone of equal value with her. Solomon faith, She is a

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crowne to her bushand, the is the glory of her husband, faith Saint Panl, the very skarlet she cloathes her servants in does shew her honourable. God himselfe calls her an helper, and such a helper she is, that man could not have been capable of that bleffing, Increase and multiply, without her, then it was The Seed of the woman that brake the Serpents head: The was Deipera, the brought forth a God, and here I will bebold to fay out of the due honour to that Sexe, that there have been women have deserved these praises of Solomon: What was that Effer? that Cherubin of the Church under whose wings it was fafe : the Papists call the Virgin Mary, Regina Cell, Queen of Heaven, and they pray to her to command our Saviour, Mater impera Filio, Mother commandthy Son; She hath more Churches dedicated to her than our Saviour, than all the Trinity, although she paid her Fine in milke, but He in blood, (as a great Divine faith.) How happy haththis Kingdom been under a Queen. there are many eyes now living that have feen it, and not a man but knowes it; I need not instance in particulars the elect Lady and her fifter, to whom Saint John writ, Prifcilla able to informe a learned man Apollos in the Scripture: these women were highly honoured by that Apostle called from Heaven, Greece Proftills and Aquila, Rom. 16.3. Aquila and Prifcilla falute you. 1. Cor. 16. 19 falute Prifcilla and Aqui-Li, 2. Tim. 4.19. Prifeille went with him the Sgria, Ad. 18.18. and thus much for the discovery, how long may a man fleep before he knowes with whom, or what the is he fleeps withall, before he knows whether it be Leab or Rachel. I am come now to the division or separation, and you see it is a high and great division, I sob begins to word it, to fall to termes with Labon (who was his Mafter) What is this thou haft done unto me did not I ferve with thee for Ruckel? wherefore then halt thou beguiled me? And indeed the inconveniences

conveniences were very many that befell lateb by this wicked act of Lates: first of all he made his daughter a whore, and a whore is odious to the children of God, the was either to be burnt, or to be stoped. Then the wrong done to Rackel, being deceived of her expectation, was enough to make her weepe her selfe blear ey'd like Leab, then he brought an inconvenience upon laceb, having more wives then one, some say it was a sin, some hold it a great inconvenience to have

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one, therefore much more to have two.

The married man is intangled like a fish in a net; he comes merrily in but he is mightily perplext when he cannot get out then this action of Laban was enough to fet the fifters at variance, and what joy could Tacob have when his wives were devided, it was enough to devide his heart: then the defire of rule, and jealousies, and distrusts that one hath of the other, then the charges to maintaine two, whereas Tacob if he had had but one, he would never have fought further: God made but one for Adam, and Lameth was the first that had two Wives, and he had no more then two, and he was of the posterity of Cain, and condemned by the fathers; and from Adam to Abraham none of the posterity of Seth had more then one wife (that we read of) they two shall be one field, and how can that be if a man have many wives. God made onely male and female, and be took but one rib, and made of one rib, One Woman, nor many. I will not fay, it was a finne to have many wives, for I finde it in the Law, Deat. 21. 15. If a man have two mives, one that be loveth, and another that he bateth, and there the Law speakes of both their fons as legitimate, Dent. 17.17. the Law does forbid the King to have many wives which may draw away his minde, and Saint Angulline (upon that place) faith, parmilling of Regi habers, places uxores non plaring, he may have more then one or two, but not many, and

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and leheisds that was a most holy Priest, took two wives. for King loofb, 2. Chron, 24.2, but me chinks I hear fome fay, fabon is unjustly, condemned for dealing for directly, with that had cofined his Father, his Brother, and to trust him with his flock, and then it was a kindnesse that he gave him. his daughter, and for ought I know the better of the two the fairest is not alwaies the best, Beautiful Rachel fold Lacob, for Mandrakes, whereas blear eyed Leab bought him and went out to meet him, Gen. 30. 16. Tender eyed Leah will be weeping at my misfortunes, when beautifull Rachel will be laughing with another: Abraham went in danger with beautifull Sarah, but lacab liveth feaure with tender eved Leab, Rachel Role henfathers gods, and could fee her Father and husband quarrel the while, when Leah was continually weeping, Rachel will be impatient if the have not what the delires, give me Children or elfe I dyer and what is beauty with fuch disquietnesse, but like a faire house haunted with fprites, or a bed of violets with a serpent, but look upon Leab the is more moderate, tender eyed, the will be weep ing in stead of socialing, nachel will be subject to be wandering like Dina, Leab is tender eyed, and the minde will . hurt her, veniunt spectumur ut lose, they delight to be looked upon, what are these many fancies in their dreffings but so many fignes to invite a man to Inne there if he pleafe whereas the Pallenger elig had gone on his way what does the fowlerwhiltle for butto catch the Birdy and fuch is the end of their enchangments. Thus you fee the danger of beauty, there is more danger in it then in the mast would Elements, the fire hath no nower of a munisthe do not touch it, northe water, but if a man look but upon beauty, it will endanger him, and it is kept with a great deale of danger and care, as the Apples of the Hefterides with a watchfall Drive B. 2 gon.

goo. But will fome fay, why doe you maintaine bleare eyed Leab against beautiful Karbel, Leabs fault was great in lying with Issab. To this I answer, fornication was held no fin amongst the Gentiles, and the Church of Rome holds, formicationem non vagam, that if a man keep constantly to one woman it is no finne: and heer let no man be harfh against Leab, for the is tender eyed, and can weep teares enough to wall away her fin, teares enough to wall our Saviours feet, alas be not harfh against her she is blear eyed already & too much weeping will make her blinde; what if Leab have a blemish in theeye of her body, yet her understanding, the eye of her foule may be cleare, and beautifull, and if men confider rightly, the greatest deformity and blemish in a woman is, to be bleare eyed in her understanding, to mistake a mans actions, not to fee them clearly, if her husband be fociable, then he is given to drunkennes, if filent, then he hath no discourse in him, if merry, not that gravity that becomes him, if he put not himselfe upon hard adventures to raise his fortunes, the is disquieted, and if he doe, and be foyled, then the conferences him; give me the eye of the under-Randing, let the other eye be as cleare as Christal, if this be blemitht there is no joy. For ought I know, this Laban, this Idolater, shall rife up against many Christians: how usuall is it, for many a man to make faire phomiles, to promile a man Ruchell he shall have this and that, and any thing his heart can defire if he will ferve them, but when a man hath done all he can they will pur Leab upon him, fome bleare eyed unhandfome thing, upon which fo foon as a man can but looks be that! finde it to be Look, it's plaine enough to bee from behold it was trub, it is a hard thing for a man to get a Rachel of his Mafter, to get any thing that hath any delight or pleasure in it, great men will not part with their Roebels. And fall I fay, this Laban had more honesty and goodnesse

goodnes then many a Christian, for although he had done laceb a little wrong, yet he had so much mildres, and Gentlenes, and to tell him of it, why hast thou beguiled me thus. Now there are rich men, if they have done a man a displeasure, will not be told of it. Nay if a poore man trust a rich man with money, if he be not disposed to give it, or is unwilling, will be angry if the poore man ask it, and doe him all the mischiese that may be, and what is this but like theeves that doe not onely rob a man, but binde a man too, and gag him that he shall not speak, or like Roguesahat murther a man because they shall not betray them; God send me to deale with Laban, with an Idolater, I shall sinde a man that I dare speak to, I shall sind a mate that will give me Leab, that will

give me fomething and cosm me of all.

God complained of his vinyard, that when he had taken a great deal of pains with it, it brought forth wilde grapes, ecce Labruscu, behold wilde grapes plaine enough to be feen. And heer if I should show to the world with an Ecce, the wilde grapes, the Bafest actions of men, I make no question but men would passe the same judgement that David did upon the rich man that rooke the poor mans Lambe. And heer let every man be exhorted not to deceive his fervant or his kinfman or his friend, lacob for deceiving his brother & his Father, was paid in his own Coyn, & enjoyed not the bleffing twenty yeers after: Laban deceived him in his wife, Laban for deceiving Iacob, was deceived by Iacob, with the rods he laid. Rachel stole Labans gods for deceiving her of her husband at first. Jacob deceived his Father with Goars skins, and he himfelfe was deceived with the blood of a Goat. David out off the lap of Sauls coat, and his clothes would not keep him warme in his old age. Samplous eye lusted after a Philistine, and Samplons eye was put our, lero-

boams

beant, hand seached to the Propher, and that hand with gred. Thus you fee how God punisherh fin in the laste act in the fame part, in the fame kinde. Time will not give me leave heerito flew you how many aman fleeps with Leab, with fome ugly deformed fin, and being blinded in fin and dark-nesse, thinks it is Rachel, (very beautifull) and loves it en-tirely, till the morning light of Gods grace arise, and then he fees the deformity of his fin, how bleare eyed it is, how ill-favoured, and now let every man confider how we are all fervants to God, and we ferve him for Rachel, for fome pleafant thing we delight in, as the Apolles dream't of a Kingdome, if it please God to give us Leab, in stead of Ruchel, to give us that which pleafethus not fo well, let us be content with it and ferve him on fill, he will at the last give us Rachel, we shall be married to him in whom are all joys; such as eve hath not feen, nor eare heard, neither hath, it entered into the heart of man to conceive. To which God of his mercybring us; to God the Father, God the Sonne, and God the Holy Ghoft be all honour, &c.

Exceptions taken at these words in a Sermon.

Malum now cet wish in bond, every evill is grounded upon some pood, as in adultery, there is congresses wiri & famina naturalis, there is that good of generation, increase of the world. In dennkennesse society, but in pride there is no good, by this men and Angels fell.

They accuse me for saying good is joyned with evill.

This same you may read in M. Perkins his Treatife of Predifficulties, p. 6.15. There is not any absolute evill saith he,
because their is nothing so evill but it hath some good joyned sherewith: and p. 616. Is so be that evill were absolutely
evill, as good is Absolutly good, he would in no wife will
the

the event of evil, neither thould there be any evill existent at all: his adversary agrees with him: read King Billian of London upon Ionah, lessure 18., 2.18. In fin two times the 16, the defect, good 8cbad, he hath if from the schools, as you may read there: read the same Lecture, 2.240. In Adultery the commination of the Adulterers wicked, the creature good. Ansilme, de case Diabels, Every creature of God is good, ensemble houm convertuning. Adultery nought: thou shalt not commit adultery. In drinkennesse, society, that is good, it is not good for man to be alone, drunkennesse nought, we be to them that rise up early to follow drunkennesse, 1/a. 5. 11. he that will be further latisfied let him read Anselme, Perkins, Arminian, Twis. Bishop King in the places cited,

If they had objected thus, they had thewed leffe ignorance.

/If every evill have his good, why is pride excepted.

To this I answer, In other fins man turnes from God either ignorantly, or out of infirmity, or his delight and pleafure drawes him : but pride turnes from God, meerly out of a felf will, because it will not be subject to God. And therfore fay Divines, that when other vices fly from God, pride stands to it, and oppolerh God; know therefore it is exprelly laid, Iam. 4. 6. That God refifts the proud, fets himselfe in battell aray against bim, as the Originall signifieth, and that which is a confequent in other fins, is the beginning and chiefe in pride for in other fins a man does not hate God first but he loves the creature first inordinately, and then he hates God, his love being contrary to his defire : but pride hateth God at first, that is the chiefe, the first onser. And the hating the Aversion, the Turning from God, is formalis & completiva ratio peccati, fay the schooles. The conversion hath it selfe onely materializer in peccato. And whereas the Act of other fins is good, The very act of this finne is nought coins act in est contempt in Dei. fay the schools upon these reasons I was bolde to say there was no good in pride, that is, no fuch good as there is in other fins, or no good in comparison of the good other sinnes have. And if I should fay absolutely, there was no good in pride, thefe

Anti-college of the second state into all things fone at process their riches oquence, some of earthly, some of heavenly gifts. Devid: A rithmetick, in his numbring of the people it is danger ous: If in Pauls Revelations, but God gives fufficient grace, it is a Peftiferous deadly diferie, faith he, corrupting all the body. others call it the ruine of all vereues. Proper faith there is no finne without at lib, do with contemplar. And in some kinds the schooles agree to it: other fins corrupt, but the contrary vertue, this corrupts al, it is that dead fly in the precious ointment of all the vertues, and makes them fend forth a flinking favour, from whence comes blaiphenry, the evill actions of saran, opposition to God, but from pride that will not be directed God, nor limited within his Lawres: A pollucy comes from pride, Ecclef, 10, 101111 faper-like deplicate a Devel prima superbiz pars, say the schooles: and the blaiphenry of the Devils ascends from Pride, Pf. 23, super bla carum gai to obtain a standis sember : there blasphenry is called pride: Pride is the beginning of all fin, Entif: 10. 14. And although it be faid of covereous ielle. Two. 6. 10. that it is the roote of all evill, yet it differs much from pride, because covereous field is a turning to a Mutable good, by which this fin is nourished, and fed, but pride is an Avernon from God, an Absolute deniall of Obedience to God, and therefore it is called the beaming of fio, quie er parte averfionis Incipit ratiomali.

As for that parlage of a good-fellow, If there be any good in drunkennesse let us take the other Cup: I answere you must not since because there is pleasure or profit in a sinne both which are good: There is Esta and Lagues, the hony, and the sting, take one, avoide the other. And thus you have seene the fall of this recling Argunish. The Lone of the notinger on a rec